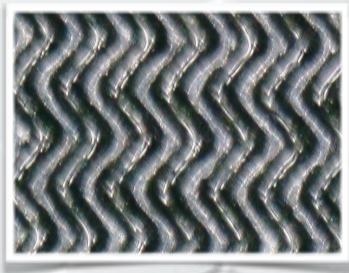




Before Cleaning



After Cleaning