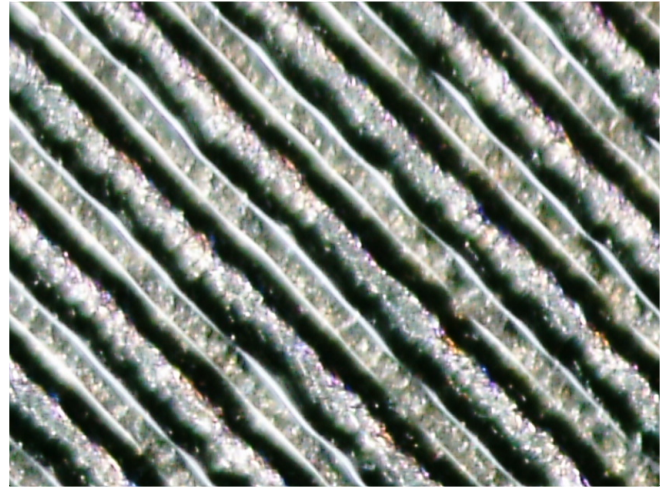


Before Cleaning



After Cleaning